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| **Year 5 Knowledge Organiser: History – Ancient Greece** | | |
| ***Subject Specific Vocabulary*** | | ***What should I already know?*** |
| **assembly** | A group of citizens who turned up to vote. | |  | | --- | | * Have an awareness of the past, using common words and phrases relating to the passing of time. * Be able to identify similarities and differences between ways of life in different periods. * Use a wide vocabulary of everyday historical terms. * Be able to ask and answer questions, choosing and using parts of stories and other sources to show that you know and understand key features of events. * Understand some of the ways in which we find out about the past and identify different ways in which it is represented. |   **Sticky knowledge**   * The Ancient Greek Civilisation began in 800BC * The Greeks invented the Olympic Games * Religion was very important in Ancient Greece. They were polytheists - they believed in different gods and goddesses that were in charge of different parts of their lives, such as a god of the sea and a goddess of wisdom. * Temples were built in their honour and they featured heavily in the stories of Greek mythology * In Athens, Greek styles of art, architecture, philosophy and theatre were developed. * Athens had a democratic government – this means that the people who lived there made decisions by voting, like we do in Britain. * In Sparta, life was very different; all that was important was being able to defend Sparta in battle. |
| **citizens** | An inhabitant of a town or city |
| **democracy** | A form of government where citizens have a say in how they are ruled. |
| **tyranny** | A cruel or oppressive government or rule. |
| **Minoans** | Greeks who developed palace centred civilisation. |
| **Mycenaean** | Civilisation that first developed Greek culture. |
| **Gods and Goddesses** | Male and female deity from the ancient Greek pantheon. |
| **Olympics** | An athletic event held every 4 years. |
| **enslaved** | To make someone a slave causing them to lose their freedom. |
| **mythology** | A traditional story explaining the history of people or a natural phenomenon. |
| **architecture** | The art or practise of designing and constructing buildings. |
| **philosophy** | The study of the fundamental nature of knowledge, reality and existence. |
| **Spartans** | A tough warriors living in the Greek city of Sparta. |
| **polis** | A city state. |
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| **citizens** | A town or city where people live. |
| **democracy** | Where citizens have a say in how they are ruled. |
| **tyranny** | Cruel government or rule. |
| **Minoans** | Greeks who developed palaces. |
| **Mycenaean** | Civilisation that first developed Greek culture. |
| **Gods and Goddesses** | Male and female deity (ruler) from the pantheon. |
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